

US\$11.9bn Market Cap. 71.99% Free Float US\$19.6mn Avg. Daily Value traded

Research Department
Anilkumar Mulani, CFA
Tel +966 11 828 4572, mulania@alrajhi-capital.com

Etihad Etisalat - Mobily

TP raised to SAR 69/sh; maintain OW

Overweight

Price Target (SAR): 69.3

Current: 57.9
Upside/Downside: 19.7% above current

Valuation Multiples	24A	25E	26E
P/E (x)	14.3	13.0	12.1
P/B (x)	2.4	2.2	2.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	7.1	6.7	6.2

Major Shareholders % Ownership

Emirates Telecommunications Group	27.99
-----------------------------------	-------

Price Performance	1M	3M	YTD
Absolute	-6.6%	-8.1%	8.4%
Relative to TASI	-4.5%	0.7%	14.5%

Earnings

(SAR mn)	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Revenue	18,206	19,566	20,757	22,015
y-o-y	8.6%	7.5%	6.1%	6.1%
Gross Profit	9,894	10,551	11,214	11,893
GM Margin	54.3%	53.9%	54.0%	54.0%
y-o-y	6.9%	6.6%	6.3%	6.1%
EBITDA	7,195	7,538	8,017	8,503
EBITDA Margin	39.5%	38.5%	38.6%	38.6%
Net Income	3,107	3,427	3,692	4,006
Net Income Margin	17.1%	17.5%	17.8%	18.2%
y-o-y	39.2%	10.3%	7.7%	8.5%
EPS	4.04	4.45	4.80	5.20
DPS	2.20	2.67	3.12	3.64
P/E	14.3x	13.0x	12.1x	11.1x
EV/EBITDA	7.1x	6.7x	6.2x	5.7x
ROE	16.5%	16.9%	17.1%	17.6%

Source: Company data, Al Rajhi Capital estimates

- We expect Mobily's FY25 revenue to grow by 7.5% y-o-y (in line with management guidance of mid-to-high single digit)
- Mobily generates industry-leading EBITDA margins driven by sustained operational efficiency gains. We expect FY25 EBITDA margins to slightly surpass management guidance of 37-38%
- We note the solid deleveraging over the last few years and expect it to continue, supported by strong FCF generation. With net leverage of 0.95x, we believe the company is well-positioned to lift dividend payout or pursue organic/ inorganic growth opportunities
- The stock is currently trading at an attractive valuation of 13.0x on our FY25E earnings. We expect earnings grow at a CAGR of ~7.8% during FY25-28
- We reiterate our "Overweight" rating on Mobily with an upgraded TP of SAR 69/sh

Revenue growth to be underpinned by B2B and Wholesale segment: We expect Mobily's FY25 revenues to grow by 7.5% (guided for mid-to-high-single digit) driven by continued growth in the business segment (+18.0% y-o-y) and wholesale segment (+12.0% y-o-y). Moreover, the consumer segment grew 4.6% y-o-y in FY24, after nearly three years of stagnation. We expect 3.0% growth in consumer segment in FY25. The management remains committed to diversify the revenue base and focus on capitalizing on the Kingdom's shift towards digitization. We note that the company has demonstrated the ability to continuously secure projects from the Government, large companies and SMEs. This is evident in business segment revenue growth CAGR of ~22% during FY19-24. As a result, the contribution of the business segment to the overall topline has jumped from 11.9% in FY19 to 23.8% in FY24.

Industry- leading EBITDA margins: Despite falling gross margins, Mobily has been able to improve EBITDA margins driven by operational efficiencies achieved over the years. Of note, SG&A expenses (as % of sales) reduced gradually to 14.0% in FY24 from 20.7% in FY19. Therefore, the company has been able to generate above-peer margin levels. During FY23-24, Mobily generated EBITDA margins of 39.5% versus STC's FY23/24 margins of 31.3%/31.5% and Zain's FY23/24 margins of 30.1%/32.1%, respectively. This is well above their guided range of 37-38% in FY24. Going forward, we expect EBITDA margins to remain in the range of 38.0-38.5% (FY25 guidance: 37-38%).

Strong free cashflows to support continued deleveraging: Mobily has delivered an average FCF of ~SAR 3.5bn over the last three years. This has helped company achieve deleveraging and surpass its net leverage guidance of 1.1x in FY24 (vs. actual 0.89x). Going forward, we expect FY25 FCF to be slightly down at ~SAR 3.7bn driven by higher capex and expect it to grow thereafter at a CAGR of ~10.0% over the next five years. Notably, we assume FY25 capex at mid-point of the guided range - 16-18%.



Headroom to increase dividend payouts: Mobily has a flexible dividend payout policy with the dividend payout ratio averaging around 54% during FY19-24. In our view, the healthy cashflows coupled with lower leverage levels should support higher dividend payout in the near-to-medium term. We assume payout ratio of 60% in FY25 and expect it to rise in subsequent years to 80% by FY28.

We are updating our estimates for Mobily post 1Q25 reporting: We have revised our sales forecast for FY25/26/27E by 5.3%/6.2%/6.9% respectively assuming higher growth rates for consumer, business and wholesale segments. Our EBITDA estimates for FY25/26/27E are reset by 3.2%/4.0%/4.4% respectively due to higher sales and EBITDA margin gains. These changes combined with lower zakat expenses lead to revised EPS estimates for FY25/26/27E by 19.2%, 12.4% and 11.1% respectively.

Valuations: We use a blended valuation for Mobily, applying DCF (assuming WACC of 9.3%) and relative valuation (EV/ EBITDA). By assigning equal weightage to both methodologies, we arrive at a target price of SAR 69.3/sh, indicating an upside of 19.7% from the last closing price. We assign 6.8x EV/EBITDA multiple to the FY25E EBITDA. Moreover, the estimated dividend yield of ~4.6% contributes positively to our overall upside assessment.

Figure 1 **Valuation Summary**

Valuation Methodology	Fair Value	Weightage	Fair Value (Weighted)
DCF	83.3	50%	41.7
EV/EBITDA	55.2	50%	27.6
Fair Value (SAR /sh)			69.3
Current Price			57.9
Upside/Downside			19.7%

Source: Company data, Al Rajhi Capital estimates.

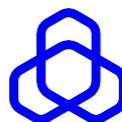
Key Risks: The key risks for the company are as follows: 1) Pricing risk which may occur from government regulations, 2) Increased competition from local players as well as entry of global players, and 3) Business segment growth underperforms versus expectations.

1Q25 Results: In 1Q25, Mobily reported a 5.1% y-o-y and 1.7% q-o-q increase in revenues. The mobile subscribers reached 13mn in 1Q25 (vs 12.3mn in 1Q24) with 11mn prepaid and 2mn postpaid subscribers while FTTH subscribers reached 0.290mn compared to 0.298mn in 1Q24. The gross profit increased by 4.5% (2.0% q-o-q) with the margin coming in at 53.5%. 1Q25 EBITDA was up 7.5% at SAR 1,775mn with associated margin of 37.1% versus 36.3% in 1Q24. The 20.2% y-o-y rise in net income in 1Q25 is due to lower zakat expenses and higher other income.

Figure 2 **Earnings Summary 1Q25**

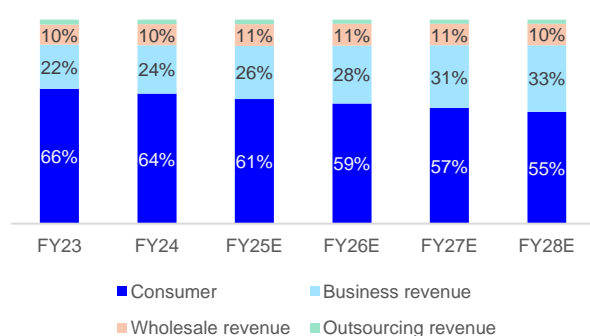
(SAR mn)	Q1 2025	Q4 2024	Q1 2024	q-o-q	y-o-y	FY24	FY23	y-o-y
Revenue	4,777	4,697	4,545	1.7%	5.1%	18,206	16,763	8.6%
Gross Profit	2,554	2,505	2,445	2.0%	4.5%	9,894	9,253	6.9%
G. margin	53.5%	53.3%	53.8%			54.3%	55.2%	
Op. profit	850	1,058	753	-19.7%	12.9%	3,530	2,977	18.6%
Op. margin	17.8%	22.5%	16.6%			19.4%	17.8%	
Net profit	767	979	638	-21.7%	20.2%	3,107	2,232	39.2%
Net margin	16.1%	20.8%	14.0%					
EPS	1.00	1.08	0.83			4.03	2.90	

Source: Company data, Al Rajhi Capital estimates



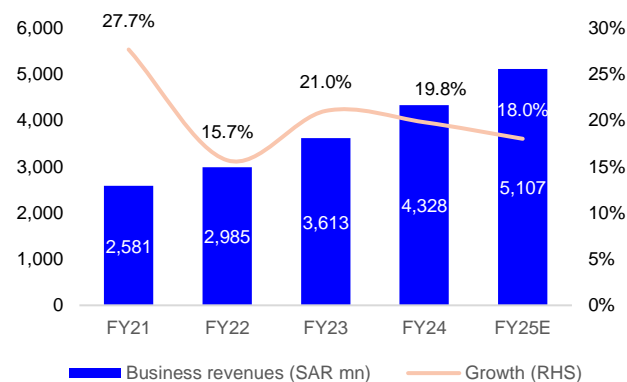
Key Charts

Figure 3 Revenue mix evolution



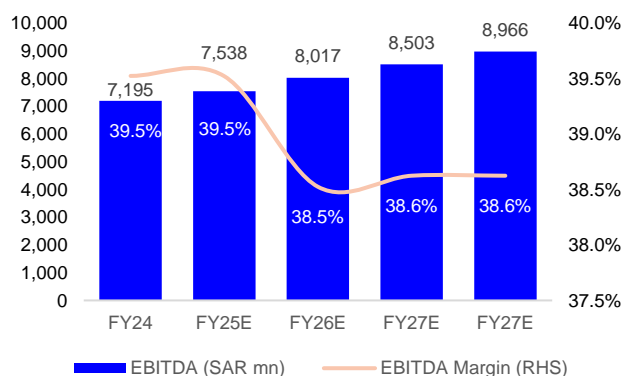
Source: Company Data, Al Rajhi Capital estimates

Figure 4 Business revenues growth holding strong



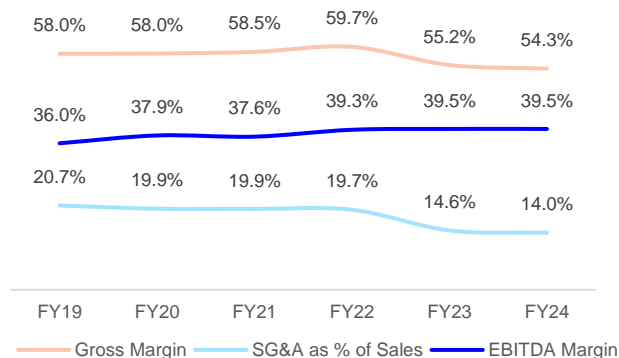
Source: Company Data, Al Rajhi Capital estimates

Figure 5 Industry leading EBITDA margin



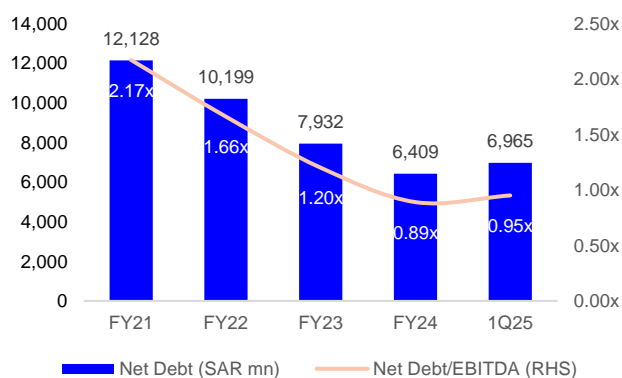
Source: Company Data, Al Rajhi Capital estimates

Figure 6 Operational efficiencies more than offset gross margin contraction



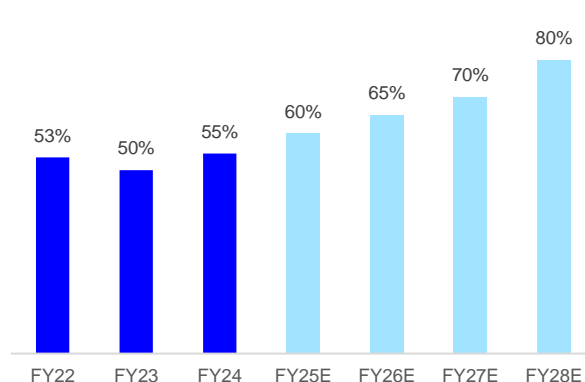
Source: Company Data, Al Rajhi Capital estimates

Figure 7 Successful deleveraging over time

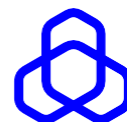


Source: Company Data, Al Rajhi Capital estimates

Figure 8 Rising dividend payout



Source: Company Data, Al Rajhi Capital estimates



Key Financials

Figure 9 Income Statement

SAR mn	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E
Revenue	18,206	19,566	20,757	22,015	23,214
y-o-y growth	8.6%	7.5%	6.1%	6.1%	5.4%
Cost of Sales	(8,312)	(9,015)	(9,543)	(10,122)	(10,673)
Gross Profit	9,894	10,551	11,214	11,893	12,541
y-o-y growth	6.9%	6.6%	6.3%	6.1%	5.4%
margins	54.3%	53.9%	54.0%	54.0%	54.0%
Operating Expenses	(2,553)	(2,847)	(3,021)	(3,204)	(3,378)
D&A	(3,664)	(3,723)	(3,953)	(4,191)	(4,534)
Others	(146)	(166)	(176)	(187)	(197)
Operating Profit	3,530	3,814	4,064	4,311	4,431
y-o-y growth	18.6%	8.0%	6.5%	6.1%	2.8%
margins	19.4%	19.5%	19.6%	19.6%	19.1%
Interest income	175	195	170	169	161
Interest expenses	(615)	(585)	(508)	(431)	(354)
Share of profit in JV	44	74	45	40	40
Other income/expense	59	20	21	22	23
Pre-Tax Income	3,193	3,518	3,790	4,112	4,302
Zakat	(86)	(91)	(99)	(107)	(112)
Net Income	3,107	3,427	3,692	4,005	4,190
y-o-y growth	39.2%	10.3%	7.7%	8.5%	4.6%
margins	17.1%	17.5%	17.8%	18.2%	18.0%
EPS	4.04	4.45	4.80	5.20	5.44

Source: Al Rajhi Capital estimates

Figure 11 Cash Flow Statement

SAR mn	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E
Cash flow from Operations	6,337	6,814	7,397	8,053	8,453
Cash flow from Investing	(1,956)	(3,326)	(3,300)	(3,368)	(3,552)
Cash flow from Financing	(4,622)	(3,369)	(3,750)	(4,444)	(5,034)
Change in cash	(241)	120	346	241	(132)

Source: Al Rajhi Capital estimates

Figure 10 Balance sheet

SAR mn	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E
Cash	1,400	1,519	1,865	2,106	1,974
Short-term investment	1,786	1,786	1,786	1,786	1,786
Contract Assets	1,003	1,003	1,003	1,003	1,003
Accounts Receivables	3,930	4,598	5,085	5,394	5,803
Due from related parties	107	107	107	107	107
Inventories, net	213	225	239	253	267
Prepaid expenses and others	1,057	1,182	1,254	1,330	1,402
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	9,496	10,422	11,341	11,980	12,344
Property & Equipment	18,851	19,400	19,792	20,121	20,334
License acquisition fees	5,531	5,265	4,983	4,683	4,384
Goodwill	1,467	1,467	1,467	1,467	1,467
Contract Assets	94	94	94	94	94
Investment in JV	52	127	172	212	252
Financials and others	305	305	305	305	305
Right of use assets	2,719	2,821	2,888	2,918	2,949
TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS	29,019	29,479	29,701	29,799	29,785
TOTAL ASSETS	38,515	39,901	41,042	41,779	42,130
Current portion of Long term loans	460	460	460	460	460
Lease liabilities	1,213	1,295	1,380	1,469	1,561
Contract liabilities	831	831	831	831	831
Accounts payable	3,604	3,908	3,965	4,038	4,094
Due to related parties	193	193	193	193	193
Accrued expenses and others	3,282	3,424	3,632	3,743	3,830
Zakat Provision	117	158	200	246	293
Provision	369	369	369	369	369
Financial liabilities and others	342	342	342	342	342
CURRENT LIABILITIES	10,412	10,982	11,374	11,692	11,975
Long term loans	5,725	4,975	4,225	3,225	2,225
Lease liabilities	2,062	2,201	2,346	2,497	2,653
Employee termination benefits	601	658	719	786	859
Others	840	840	840	840	840
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	9,228	8,673	8,129	7,347	6,576
SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	18,875	20,246	21,539	22,740	23,579
TOTAL LIABILITIES & EQUITY	38,515	39,901	41,042	41,779	42,130

Source: Al Rajhi Capital estimates

IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES FOR U.S. PERSONS

This research report was prepared by Al Rajhi Capital (Al Rajhi), a company authorized to engage in securities activities in Saudi Arabia. Al Rajhi is not a registered broker-dealer in the United States and, therefore, is not subject to U.S. rules regarding the preparation of research reports and the independence of research analysts. This research report is provided for distribution to "major U.S. institutional investors" in reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act").

Under no circumstances should any recipient of this research report effect any transaction to buy or sell securities or related financial instruments through Al Rajhi.

The analyst whose name appears in this research report is not registered or qualified as a research analyst with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") and, therefore, may not be subject to applicable restrictions under FINRA Rules on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Additional Disclosures

This research report is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. This research report has no regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any specific recipient, even if sent only to a single recipient. This research report is not guaranteed to be a complete statement or summary of any securities, markets, reports or developments referred to in this research report. Neither Al Rajhi nor any of its directors, officers, employees or agents shall have any liability, however arising, for any error, inaccuracy or incompleteness of fact or opinion in this research report or lack of care in this research report's preparation or publication, or any losses or damages which may arise from the use of this research report.

Al Rajhi may rely on information barriers, such as "Chinese Walls" to control the flow of information within the areas, units, divisions, groups, or affiliates of Al Rajhi.

Investing in any non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments (including ADRs) discussed in this research report may present certain risks. The securities of non-U.S. issuers may not be registered with, or be subject to the regulations of, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Information on such non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments may be limited. Foreign companies may not be subject to audit and reporting standards and regulatory requirements comparable to those in effect within the United States.

The value of any investment or income from any securities or related financial instruments discussed in this research report denominated in a currency other than U.S. dollars is subject to exchange rate fluctuations that may have a positive or adverse effect on the value of or income from such securities or related financial instruments.

Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made by Al Rajhi with respect to future performance. Income from investments may fluctuate. The price or value of the investments to which this research report relates, either directly or indirectly, may fall or rise against the interest of investors. Any recommendation or opinion contained in this research report may become outdated as a consequence of changes in the environment in which the issuer of the securities under analysis operates, in addition to changes in the estimates and forecasts, assumptions and valuation methodology used herein.

No part of the content of this research report may be copied, forwarded or duplicated in any form or by any means without the prior consent of Al Rajhi and Al Rajhi accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect. This research document has been prepared by Al Rajhi Capital Company ("Al Rajhi Capital") of Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. It has been prepared for the general use of Al Rajhi Capital's clients and may not be redistributed, retransmitted or disclosed, in whole or in part, or in any form or manner, without the express written consent of Al Rajhi Capital. Receipt and review of this research document constitute your agreement not to redistribute, retransmit, or disclose to others the contents, opinions, conclusion, or information contained in this document prior to public disclosure of such information by Al Rajhi Capital. The information contained was obtained from various public sources believed to be reliable but we do not guarantee its accuracy. Al Rajhi Capital makes no representations or warranties (express or implied) regarding the data and information provided and Al Rajhi Capital does not represent that the information content of this document is complete, or free from any error, not misleading, or fit for any particular purpose. This research document provides general information only. Neither the information nor any opinion expressed constitutes an offer or an invitation to make an offer, to buy or sell any securities or other investment products related to such securities or investments. It is not intended to provide personal investment advice and it does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any specific person who may receive this document.

Investors should seek financial, legal or tax advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any securities, other investment or investment strategies discussed or recommended in this document and should understand that statements regarding future prospects may not be realized. Investors should note that income from such securities or other investments, if any, may fluctuate and that the price or value of such securities and investments may rise or fall. Fluctuations in exchange rates could have adverse effects on the value of or price of, or income derived from, certain investments. Accordingly, investors may receive back less than originally invested. Al Rajhi Capital or its officers or one or more of its affiliates (including research analysts) may have a financial interest in securities of the issuer(s) or related investments, including long or short positions in securities, warrants, futures, options, derivatives, or other financial instruments. Al Rajhi Capital or its affiliates may from time to time perform investment banking or other services for, solicit investment banking or other business from, any company mentioned in this research document. Al Rajhi Capital, together with its affiliates and employees, shall not be liable for any direct, indirect or consequential loss or damages that may arise, directly or indirectly, from any use of the information contained in this research document.

This research document and any recommendations contained are subject to change without prior notice. Al Rajhi Capital assumes no responsibility to update the information in this research document. Neither the whole nor any part of this research document may be altered, duplicated, transmitted or distributed in any form or by any means. This research document is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or which would subject Al Rajhi Capital or any of its affiliates to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction.

Disclaimer and additional disclosures for Equity Research

Disclaimer

This research document has been prepared by Al Rajhi Capital Company ("Al Rajhi Capital") of Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. It has been prepared for the general use of Al Rajhi Capital's clients and may not be redistributed, retransmitted or disclosed, in whole or in part, or in any form or manner, without the express written consent of Al Rajhi Capital. Receipt and review of this research document constitute your agreement not to redistribute, retransmit, or disclose to others the contents, opinions, conclusion, or information contained in this document prior to public disclosure of such information by Al Rajhi Capital. The information contained was obtained from various public sources believed to be reliable but we do not guarantee its accuracy. Al Rajhi Capital makes no representations or warranties (express or implied) regarding the data and information provided and Al Rajhi Capital does not represent that the information content of this document is complete, or free from any error, not misleading, or fit for any particular purpose. This research document provides general information only. Neither the information nor any opinion expressed constitutes an offer or an invitation to make an offer, to buy or sell any securities or other investment products related to such securities or investments. It is not intended to provide personal investment advice and it does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any specific person who may receive this document.

Investors should seek financial, legal or tax advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any securities, other investment or investment strategies discussed or recommended in this document and should understand that statements regarding future prospects may not be realized. Investors should note that income from such securities or other investments, if any, may fluctuate and that the price or value of such securities and investments may rise or fall. Fluctuations in exchange rates could have adverse effects on the value of or price of, or income derived from, certain investments. Accordingly, investors may receive back less than originally invested. Al Rajhi Capital or its officers or one or more of its affiliates (including research analysts) may have a financial interest in securities of the issuer(s) or related investments, including long or short positions in securities, warrants, futures, options, derivatives, or other financial instruments. Al Rajhi Capital or its affiliates may from time to time perform investment banking or other services for, solicit investment banking or other business from, any company mentioned in this research document. Al Rajhi Capital, together with its affiliates and employees, shall not be liable for any direct, indirect or consequential loss or damages that may arise, directly or indirectly, from any use of the information contained in this research document.

This research document and any recommendations contained are subject to change without prior notice. Al Rajhi Capital assumes no responsibility to update the information in this research document. Neither the whole nor any part of this research document may be altered, duplicated, transmitted or distributed in any form or by any means. This research document is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or which would subject Al Rajhi Capital or any of its affiliates to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction.

Explanation of Al Rajhi Capital's rating system

Al Rajhi Capital uses a three-tier rating system based on absolute upside or downside potential for all stocks under its coverage except financial stocks and those few other companies not compliant with Islamic Shariah law:

"Overweight": Our target price is more than 10% above the current share price, and we expect the share price to reach the target on a 12 month time horizon.

"Neutral": We expect the share price to settle at a level between 10% below the current share price and 10% above the current share price on a 12 month time horizon.

"Underweight": Our target price is more than 10% below the current share price, and we expect the share price to reach the target on a 12 month time horizon.

"Target price": We estimate target value per share for every stock we cover. This is normally based on widely accepted methods appropriate to the stock or sector under consideration, e.g. DCF (discounted cash flow) or SoTP (sum of the parts) analysis.

Please note that the achievement of any price target may be impeded by general market and economic trends and other external factors, or if a company's profits or operating performance exceed or fall short of our expectations.

Contact us

Dr. Sultan Altowaim

Head of Research

Tel : +966 11 828 5468

Email: AltowaimS@alrajhi-capital.com

Al Rajhi Capital

Research Department

Head Office, King Fahad Road

P.O. Box 5561, Riyadh 11432

Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

Email: research@alrajhi-capital.com

Al Rajhi Capital is licensed by the Saudi Arabian Capital Market Authority, License No. 07068/37

Notice to US Investors:**Rule 15a6 Disclosure**

This research report ("**Report**") was prepared, approved, published, and distributed by **Al Rajhi Capital**, a company located outside of the United States (the "**Foreign Counterparty**"). Avior Capital Markets US LLC ("**Avior US**"), a US registered broker-dealer, distributes this Report in the US on behalf of the Foreign Counterparty. Only major U.S. institutional investors (as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the US Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "**Exchange Act**") may receive this Report under the exemption in Rule 15a-6. A US institutional investor must effect any transaction in the securities described in this Report through Avior US.

Neither the Report nor any analyst who prepared or approved the Report is subject to US legal requirements or the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. ("**FINRA**") or other US regulatory requirements concerning research reports or research analysts. The Foreign Counterparty is not a registered broker-dealer under the Exchange Act nor is it a member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc., or any other US self-regulatory organisation.

Analyst Certification

In connection with the companies or securities that; each analyst identified in this Report certifies that:

The views expressed on the subject companies and securities in this Report reflect their personal views

No part of his or her compensation was, is or will be directly or indirectly dependent on the specific recommendations or views expressed in this Report.

Note that:

- (i) The Foreign Counterparty is the employer of the research analyst(s) responsible for the content of this Report, and
- (ii) Research analysts preparing this Report are resident outside the United States and are not associated persons of any US regulated broker-dealer. Therefore, the analyst(s) are not subject to supervision by a US broker-dealer and are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with US rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Important US Regulatory Disclosures on Subject Companies

Analysts of the Foreign Counterparty produced this material solely for informational purposes and the use of the intended recipient. No person may reproduce, this Report under any circumstances. No person may copy or make this Report available to any other person other than the intended recipient.

Avior US distributes this Report in the United States of America. The Foreign Counterparty distributes this Report elsewhere in the world. This document is not an offer, or invitation by or on behalf of Avior US, the Foreign Counterparty, their affiliates, or any other person, to buy or sell any security.

Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty and their affiliates obtained the information contained herein from published information and other sources, which Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty and their affiliates reasonably consider to be reliable.

Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty accept no liability or responsibility whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of any such information. All estimates, expressions of opinion and other subjective judgments contained herein are valid as of the date of this document. Avior US assumes responsibility for the Report content with regards to research distributed in the US.

Neither Avior US nor the Foreign Counterparty has managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company in the past 12 months, have not received compensation for investment banking services from the subject company in the past 12 months and do not expect to receive and does not intend to seek compensation for investment banking services from the subject company in the next three months. Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty have not owned any class of equity securities of the subject company. There are no other actual, material conflicts of interest of Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty at the time of the publication of this Report. As of the publication of this Report, Avior US nor the Foreign Counterparty makes a market in the subject securities.

Avior US and its affiliates, to the fullest extent permissible by law, accept no liability of any nature whatsoever for any claims, damages or losses arising from, or in connection with, the contents of this Report or the use, reliance, publication, distribution, dissemination, disclosure, alteration or reproduction of this Report, or any views or recommendations recorded therein.

Participants in foreign exchange transactions may incur risks arising from several factors, including the following: (i) exchange rates can be volatile and are subject to large fluctuations; (ii) the value of currencies may be affected by numerous market factors, including world and national economic, political and regulatory events, events in equity and debt markets and changes in interest rates; and (iii) currencies may be subject to devaluation or government imposed exchange controls which could affect the value of the currency. Investors in securities such as ADRs, whose values are affected by the currency of an underlying security, effectively assume currency risk.

Subject to the applicable laws, all transactions should be executed through Avior US. Aside from within this Report, important conflict disclosures can also be found at <https://aviorcapital.us/us-regulatory-disclosures/>, and Investors are strongly encouraged to review this information before investing.

Notice to UK Investors:

This Report, prepared by the Foreign Counterparty, is distributed in the United Kingdom ("UK") by Avior Capital Markets International Limited ("Avior UK"), regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FRN: 191074), on behalf of the Foreign Counterparty. This Report, including any recommendations in respect thereof, may only be distributed to, and relied on by, qualifying investors, who are permitted to receive same in the UK.

Securities, money market instruments, strategies, financial or investment instruments mentioned herein may not be suitable for all investors. The information and opinions provided in this Report do not constitute a personal recommendation and take no account of the investor's individual circumstances. Investors should consider this Report as only a single factor in making any investment decisions and, if appropriate, should seek advice from an investment advisor. This Report is not an offer, or invitation by or on behalf of Avior UK, the Foreign Counterparty, their affiliates, or any other person, to buy or sell any security.

Avior UK does not assume any responsibility, or liability of any nature whatsoever, arising from or in connection with the content, use, reliance or dissemination of the Report or any recommendation in respect thereof and disclaims any such liability.

Avior Capital Markets US, LLC is a FINRA registered broker-dealer (CRD # 172595) formed for that purpose in the State of Delaware with its principal office at 45 Rockefeller Plaza, Suite 2335, New York, New York 10111.

Avior Capital Markets International Limited is regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FRN: 191074), with its principal office at 4th Floor, 17 St Swithin's Lane, London, EC4N 8AL.

Al Rajhi Capital is a Saudi Arabian Registered broad-scoped financial services company. Its registered address is Unit No 1, 8467 King Fahd Road, Al Muruj Dist., Riyadh 12263 – 2743, SA.